

Division komplexer Zahlen

Lösung

$$1) \frac{4+1i}{1-10i} =$$

$$\frac{4+1i}{1-10i} \cdot \frac{1+10i}{1+10i} = \frac{4-40i+1i-10i^2}{1-100i^2} = \frac{4-39i+10}{1+100} = \frac{14-39i}{101} = \frac{14}{101} - \frac{39i}{101}$$

$$2) \frac{5-8i}{-6+10i} =$$

$$\frac{5-8i}{-6+10i} \cdot \frac{-6-10i}{-6-10i} = \frac{-30+50i+48i-80i^2}{36-100i^2} = \frac{-30+98i+80}{36+100} = \frac{50+98i}{136} = \frac{50}{136} + \frac{98i}{136}$$

$$3) \frac{3+9i}{8-5i} =$$

$$\frac{3+9i}{8-5i} \cdot \frac{8+5i}{8+5i} = \frac{24-15i+72i-45i^2}{64-25i^2} = \frac{24+57i+45}{64+25} = \frac{69+57i}{89} = \frac{69}{89} + \frac{57i}{89}$$

$$4) \frac{-2+1i}{-2-5i} =$$

$$\frac{-2+1i}{-2-5i} \cdot \frac{-2+5i}{-2+5i} = \frac{4+10i-2i-5i^2}{4-25i^2} = \frac{4+8i+5}{4+25} = \frac{9+8i}{29} = \frac{9}{29} + \frac{8i}{29}$$

$$5) \frac{2-9i}{10+10i} =$$

$$\frac{2-9i}{10+10i} \cdot \frac{10-10i}{10-10i} = \frac{20+20i-90i-90i^2}{100-100i^2} = \frac{20-70i+90}{100+100} = \frac{110-70i}{200} = \frac{110}{200} - \frac{70i}{200}$$

$$6) \frac{1+5i}{-9+5i} =$$

$$\frac{1+5i}{-9+5i} \cdot \frac{-9-5i}{-9-5i} = \frac{-9+5i-45i+25i^2}{81-25i^2} = \frac{-9-40i-25}{81+25} = \frac{-34-40i}{106} = \frac{-34}{106} - \frac{40i}{106}$$

$$7) \frac{-5-5i}{6+9i} =$$

$$\frac{-5-5i}{6+9i} \cdot \frac{6-9i}{6-9i} = \frac{-30-45i-30i-45i^2}{36-81i^2} = \frac{-30-75i+45}{36+81} = \frac{15-75i}{117} = \frac{15}{117} - \frac{75i}{117}$$

$$8) \frac{-3+6i}{1+1i} =$$

$$\frac{-3+6i}{1+1i} \cdot \frac{1-1i}{1-1i} = \frac{-3-3i+6i+6i^2}{1-1i^2} = \frac{-3+3i-6}{1+1} = \frac{-9+3i}{2} = \frac{-9}{2} + \frac{3i}{2}$$

$$9) \frac{-7-1i}{5-6i} =$$

$$\frac{-7-1i}{5-6i} \cdot \frac{5+6i}{5+6i} = \frac{-35+42i-5i+6i^2}{25-36i^2} = \frac{-35+37i-6}{25+36} = \frac{-41+37i}{61} = \frac{-41}{61} + \frac{37i}{61}$$

$$10) \frac{-8-8i}{5-10i} =$$

$$\frac{-8-8i}{5-10i} \cdot \frac{5+10i}{5+10i} = \frac{-40+80i-40i+80i^2}{25-100i^2} = \frac{-40+40i-80}{25+100} = \frac{-120+40i}{125} = \frac{-120}{125} + \frac{40i}{125}$$

$$11) \frac{1-9i}{-1+1i} =$$

$$\frac{1-9i}{-1+1i} \cdot \frac{-1-1i}{-1-1i} = \frac{-1+1i+9i-9i^2}{1-1i^2} = \frac{-1+10i+9}{1+1} = \frac{8+10i}{2} = \frac{8}{2} + \frac{10i}{2}$$